







Q1

Quarterly Market Review

First Quarter 2025

Quarterly Market Summary

Returns (USD), as of March 31, 2025

	Stocks				Bonds	
	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
Q1 2025	-4.72% 	6.20% 	2.93% 	1.37% 	2.78% 	-0.17% 
Since January 2001						
Average Quarterly Return	2.4%	1.6%	2.5%	2.2%	0.9%	0.9%
Best Quarter	22.0% 2020 Q2	25.9% 2009 Q2	34.7% 2009 Q2	32.3% 2009 Q3	6.8% 2023 Q4	5.4% 2023 Q4
Worst Quarter	-22.8% 2008 Q4	-23.3% 2020 Q1	-27.6% 2008 Q4	-36.1% 2008 Q4	-5.9% 2022 Q1	-4.1% 2022 Q1

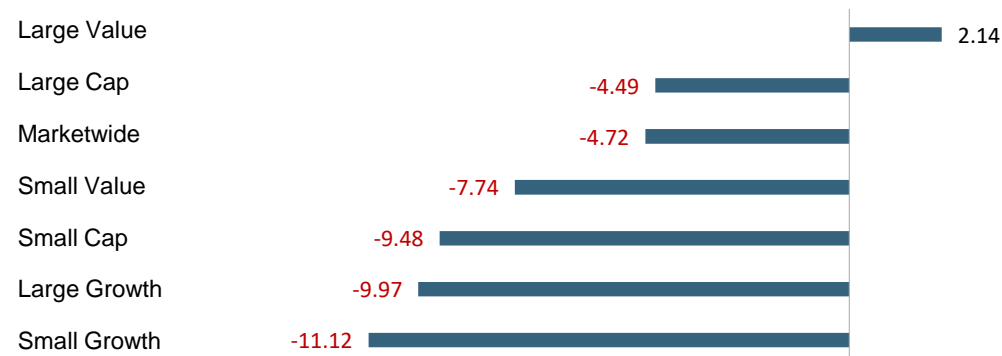
Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

US Stocks

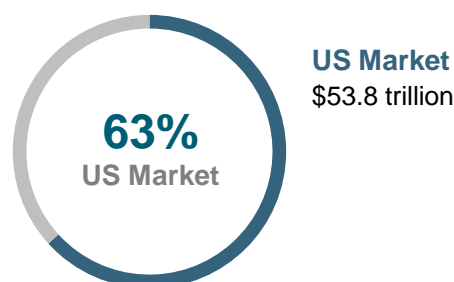
Returns (USD), 1st Quarter 2025

- The US equity market posted negative returns for the quarter and underperformed both non-US developed and emerging markets.
- Value outperformed growth.
- Small caps underperformed large caps.
- REIT indices outperformed equity market indices.

Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization



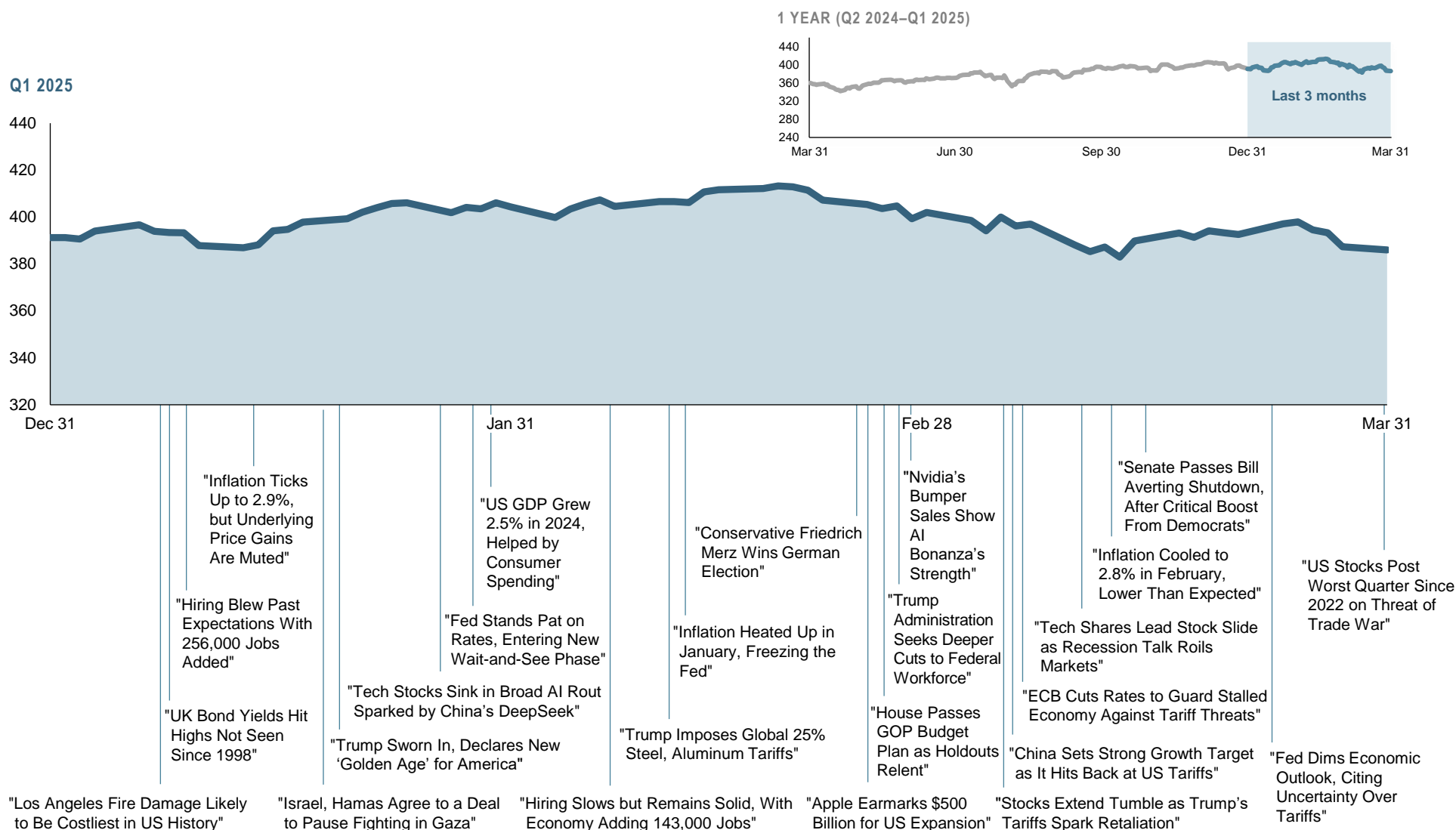
Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	ANNUALIZED					
		1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Large Value	2.14	7.18	6.64	16.15	8.79	10.42	8.00
Large Cap	-4.49	7.82	8.65	18.47	12.18	13.02	10.24
Marketwide	-4.72	7.22	8.22	18.18	11.80	12.76	10.08
Small Value	-7.74	-3.12	0.05	15.31	6.07	8.19	6.80
Small Cap	-9.48	-4.01	0.52	13.27	6.30	8.98	7.55
Large Growth	-9.97	7.76	10.10	20.09	15.12	15.29	12.20
Small Growth	-11.12	-4.86	0.78	10.78	6.14	9.51	8.06

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World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q1 2025



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Index level based at 100 starting January 2000.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Performance does not reflect the expenses associated with management of an actual portfolio. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.**

Stock Market Cycles

S&P 500 Index over the past 50 years (log scale)



Latest data point is Apr 7, 2025

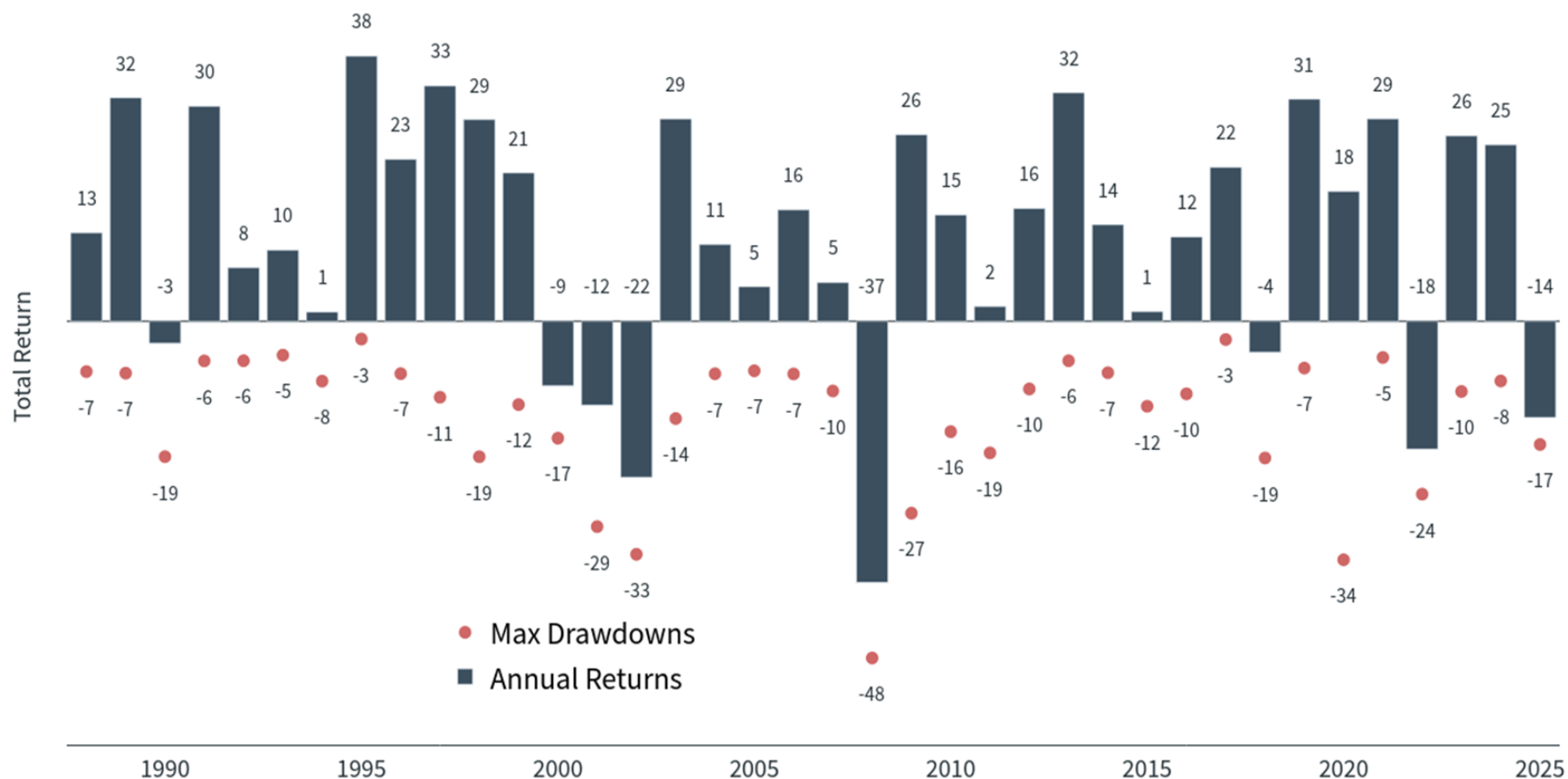
- As this chart shows, the stock market has performed well over the past 50 years despite short-term ups and downs.
- These periods of turbulence were due to economic, political and global turmoil during those decades.
- This emphasizes the importance of staying invested, rather than focusing on days or months, especially as volatility rises.

Sources: Clearnomics,
Standard & Poor's

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Total Returns and Pullbacks

S&P 500 Index total returns. Max drawdown represents the biggest intra-year decline



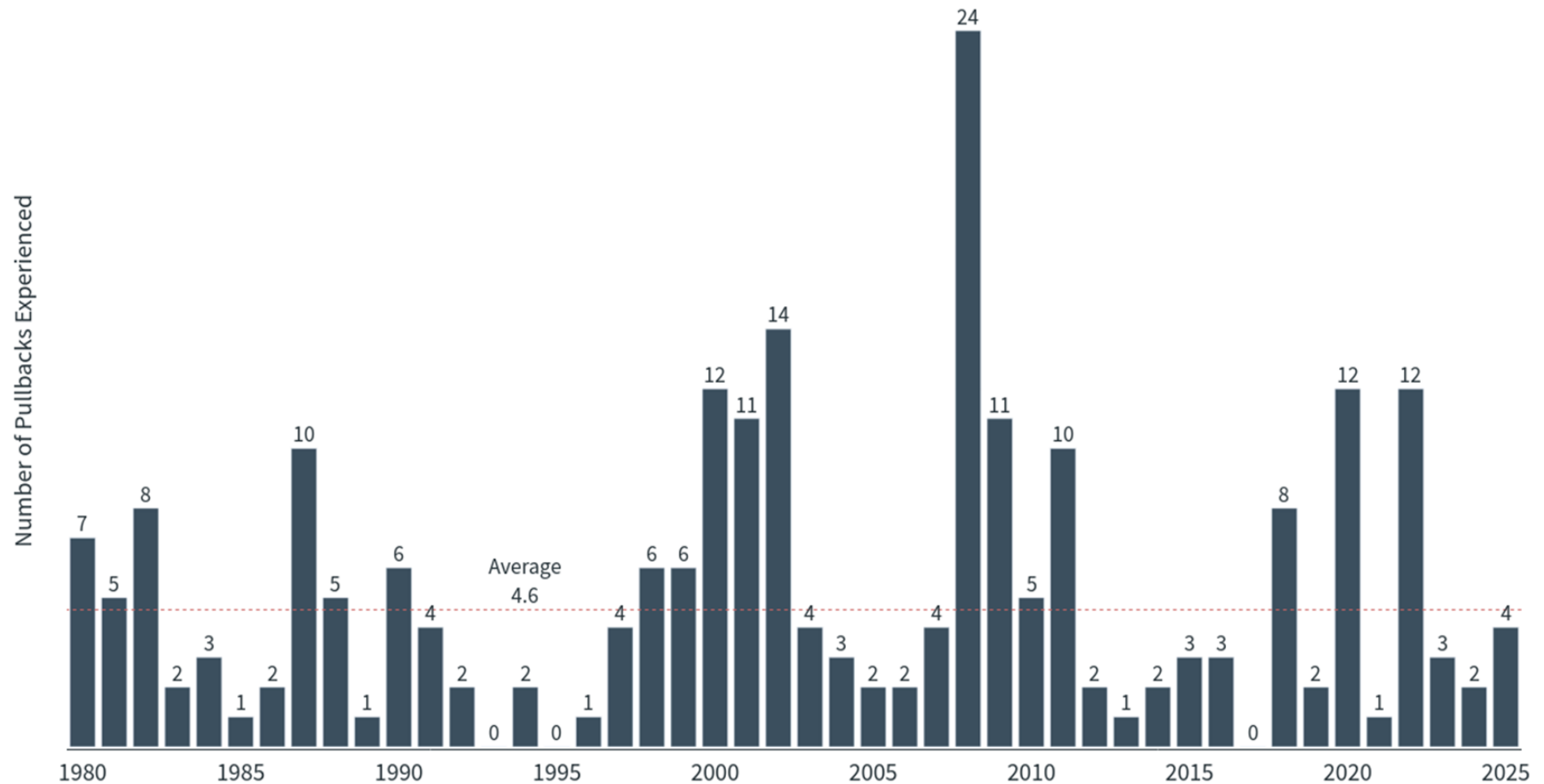
Latest data point is Apr 7, 2025

- This chart shows total returns of the stock market (bars) and the largest intra-year decline (dots) each year.
- The average year sees a significant intra-year drop. However, most years still end in positive territory, especially with dividends.
- Volatility in prices is a normal part of investing. It is important to not forget that investments also generate income.

Source: Clearnomics, Standard & Poor's

Stock Market Pullbacks

The number of 5% S&P 500 pullbacks experienced by investors each year



Latest data point is Apr 8, 2025

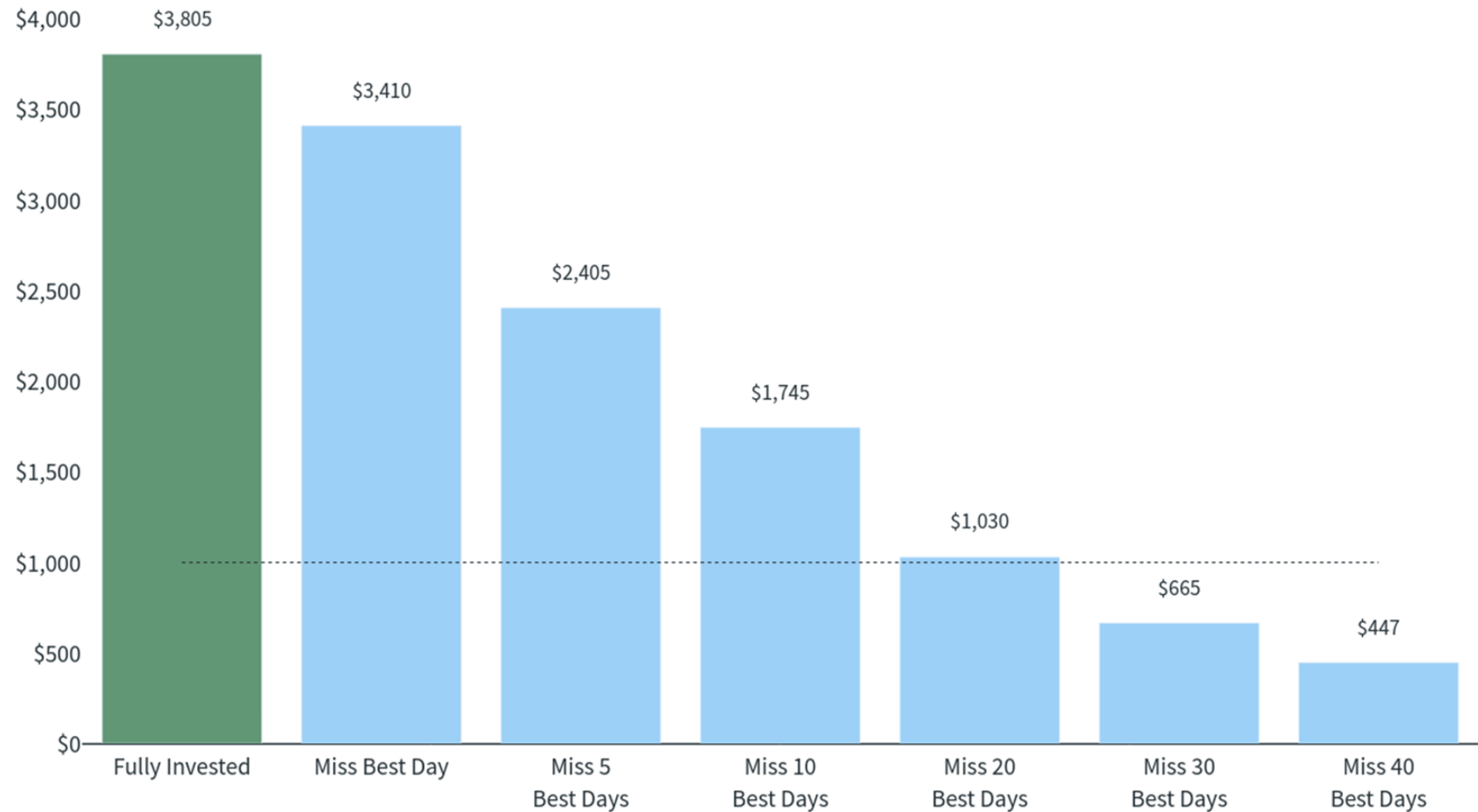
- Investing in the stock market is inherently uncertain. Large pullbacks can occur at any time.
- Investors experience several large pullbacks each year with very few exceptions.
- Over the long run, stocks are still the best way to protect and create wealth. Staying invested is thus an important discipline.

Sources: Clearnomics, Standard & Poor's

Staying Invested: Missing the Best Days

The impact of missing the best market days over the past 25 years

Based on an initial \$1,000 investment using S&P 500 returns before transaction costs



Latest data point is Apr 8, 2025

- Staying invested is a key principle of long-term financial success.
- This chart shows the impact of missing the best market days over the past 25 years.
- Staying invested through ups and downs can make a significant difference in final investment outcomes.

Sources: Clearnomics, Standard & Poor's

The Stock Market and Earnings

S&P 500 Index price and trailing earnings-per-share since 1990



Latest data point is Apr 7, 2025

- This chart shows the S&P 500 index alongside its trailing 12 months earnings-per-share.
- Over the long run, the stock market tends to follow earnings. If earnings are rising, investors are willing to pay more per share.
- Earnings, in turn, tend to track economic growth. Thus, a healthy economy tends to result in a rising stock market.

Sources: Clearnomics, LSEG,
Standard & Poor's

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Interest Rates

10-year and 2-year yields since 2010



Latest data point is Apr 7, 2025

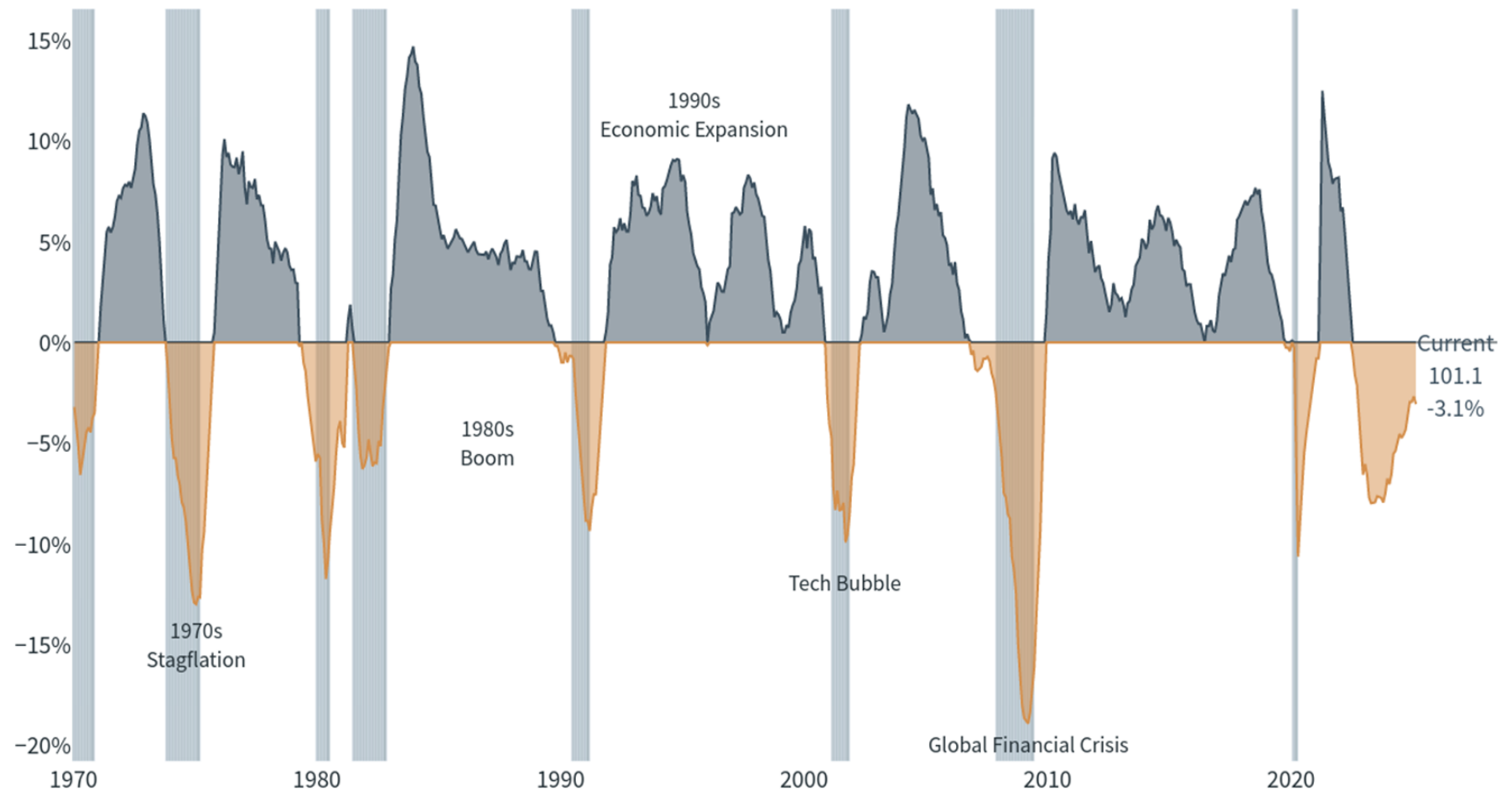
- Interest rates have fluctuated in a range this year due to economic uncertainty.
- The 10-year Treasury yield has been volatile as investors worry about the path of economic growth.

Sources: Clearnomics,
Federal Reserve

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Leading Economic Indicators

Conference Board LEI year-over-year percent change
Recessions are shaded



Latest data point is Feb 2025

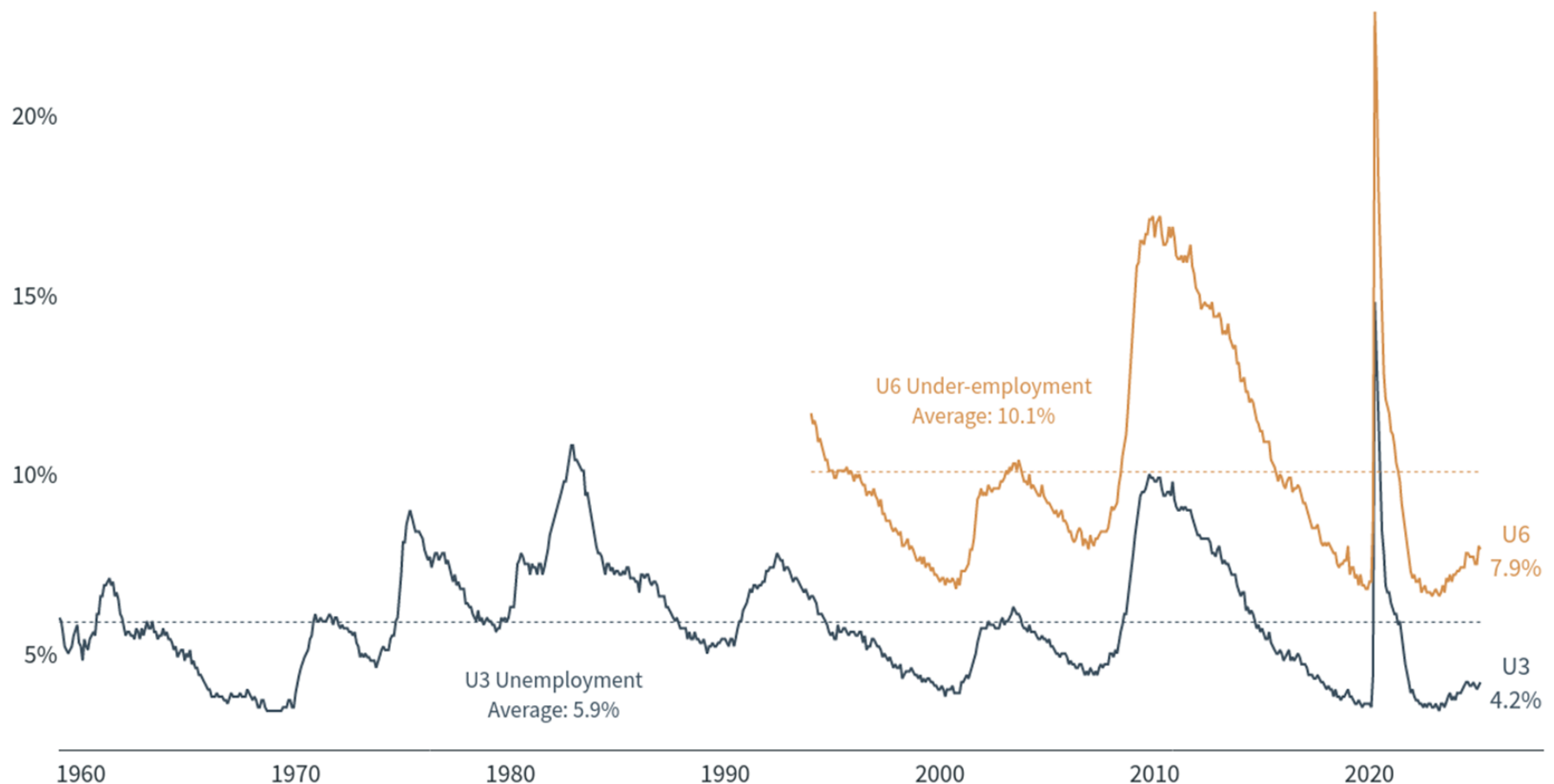
- This chart shows the year-over-year percent change in an index of leading economic indicators.
- This indicator usually turns negative several months before a recession as the economy decelerates.
- This pattern is also evident over the prior seven recessions and is the result of the economic cycle.

Sources: Clearnomics,
Conference Board,
NBER, LSEG

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Unemployment Rates

U-3 unemployment and U-6 under-employment rates, since 1960



Latest data point is Mar 2025

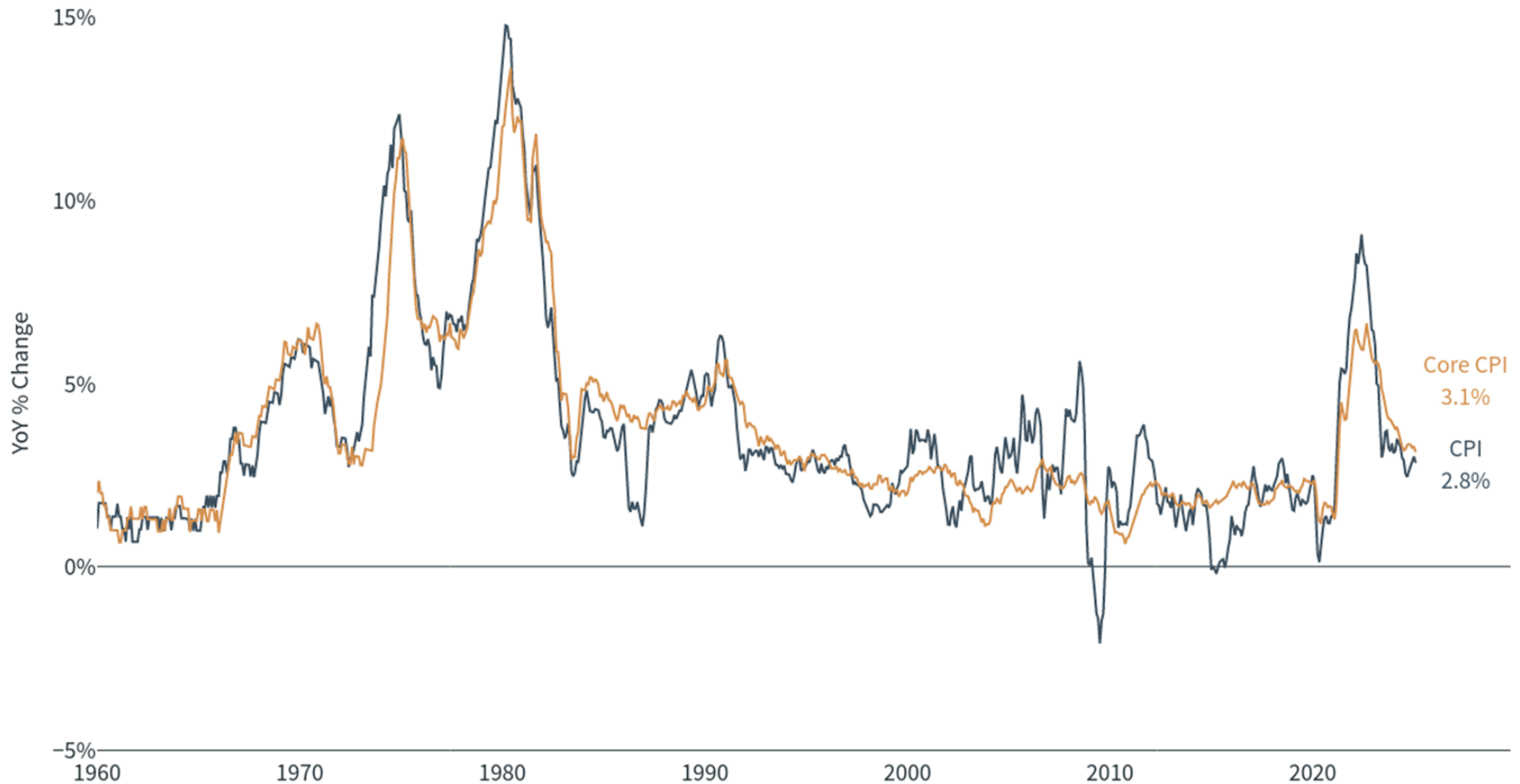
- Unemployment has risen slightly but is still near the lowest in over 50 years despite high interest rates.
- Even the so-called under-employment rate has fallen to near historic lows as jobs remain plentiful.
- The labor market remains strong despite higher rates, resulting in what many investors refer to as a soft landing.

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bureau of Labor Statistics

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Consumer Price Index

CPI and Ex Food and Energy, YoY % Change



Latest data point is Feb 2025

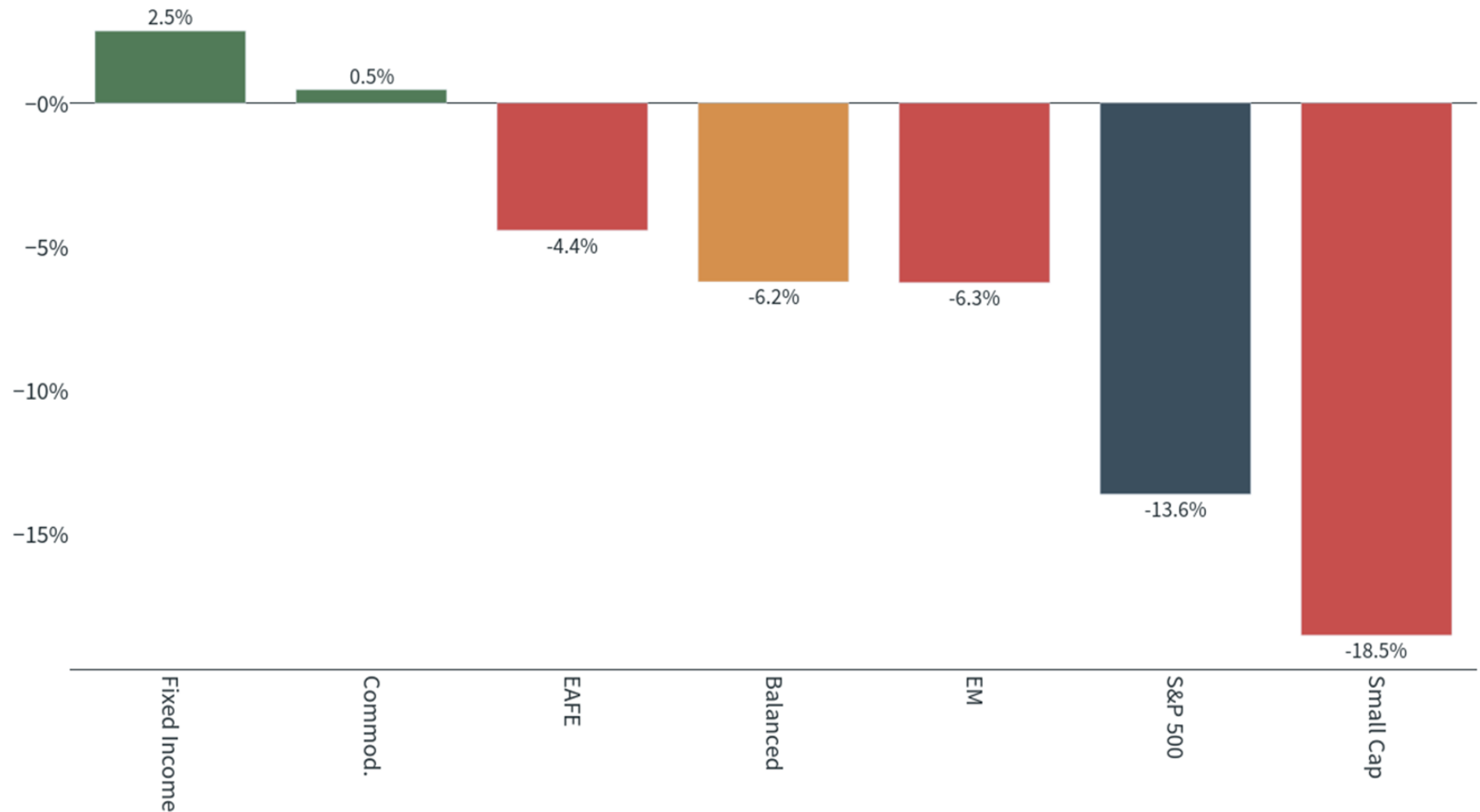
- CPI is a commonly cited measure of inflation. It uses a basket of goods and services to track price changes for consumers.
- In order to measure the underlying trend in inflation, rather than temporary shocks to food and energy, economists often focus on core CPI.
- There are signs that inflation has stabilized but it could take longer to achieve the Fed's target.

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bureau of Labor Statistics

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Asset Class Performance Year-to-Date

Total Returns



Latest data point is Apr 7, 2025

The Balanced Portfolio is a 60/40 historical index calculation consisting of 40% U.S. Large Cap, 5% Small Cap, 10% International Developed Equities, 5% Emerging Market Equities, 35% U.S. Bonds, and 5% Commodities.

Sources: Clearnomics, LSEG

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Definitions and Methodology

The **S&P 500** is a market capitalization-weighted index of large cap U.S. stocks. U.S. **mid cap** and **small cap** are the S&P 400 and S&P 600, respectively. **Value** and **growth** are the corresponding Standard & Poor's value and growth indices.

MSCI EM is an index of emerging market stocks. **MSCI EAFE** is an index of developed market stocks. **MSCI ACWI** is an index of global stocks.

The **forward P/E** is a ratio of the current market price of an index divided by an estimate of earnings over the next twelve months. The **Shiller P/E** is based on Robert Shiller's cyclically adjusted price-to-earnings ratio.

The **AAll Investor Sentiment** index is based on a weekly survey conducted by AAll.

Unless stated otherwise, **earnings** and **valuations** data are from LSEG indices.

The **LEI**, or Leading Economic Index, is produced monthly by the Conference Board.

Consumer sentiment indices are based on surveys conducted by the University of Michigan Surveys of Consumers.

Asset Class Performance and Asset Classes Relative to U.S.

Stocks charts: The EM, EAFE, Small Cap, Fixed Income and Commodities are these indices, respectively: MSCI EM, MSCI EAFE, Russell 2000, Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index, Bloomberg Commodity Index.

Fixed Income Performance: All sectors are represented by the Bloomberg bond indices except for EMD USD and Local which are the JPMorgan EMBIG Diversified Index and JPMorgan GBI-EM Core Index, respectively.

The Balanced Portfolio is a historical 60/40 index calculation consisting of 40% U.S. Large Cap, 5% Small Cap, 10% International Developed Equities, 5% Emerging Market Equities, 35% U.S. Bonds, and 5% Commodities.

The **Bloomberg Commodity Index** is a broadly diversified basket of physical commodities futures contracts.

The **DXY** is a U.S. dollar index based on a basket of currencies, including the Euro, Yen, Pound, Canadian Dollar, Swedish Krona and Swiss Franc.

Portfolio Risk/Reward and Portfolio Drift Since 2009 charts: stocks and bonds are the S&P 500 and Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate bond index, respectively. Each portfolio represents a historical stock/bond asset allocation.

The **MSCI Factor** indices are created and maintained by MSCI to capture factor returns. They cover various factors including Quality, Size, Momentum, Volatility, Value and Yield. The Multi-Factor index tracks the performance of Value, Momentum, Quality and Size.

The **MSCI USA** index tracks large and mid cap U.S. stocks.

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